THE EVENT IS ORGANIZED IN COOPERATION WITH

International Association for Comparative Fascist Studies (COMFAS)

University of Florence

(Department of Political and Social Sciences - School of Political $\,$

Science Cesare Alfieri)

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Scuola di Scienze Politiche Cesare Alfieri



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Fifth Convention of the International Association for Comparative Fascist Studies

FLORENCE
14-16 SEPTEMBER 2022

BEYOND THE
PARANOID STYLE:
FASCISM
RADICAL RIGHT
AND
THE MYTH OF CONSPIRACY

14 September (15.30-19.30)

Aula Magna, Rectorate of Florence University (Piazza San Marco)

15.30-16.00 REGISTRATION

16.00-16.30

WELCOME ADDRESS

COMFAS: Aristotle Kallis (Keele Univ.) / Constantin Iordachi (Central European Univ.) Giorgia Giovannetti (Univ. of Florence)

16.30-17.45

KEYNOTE SPEECHES

Chair: Aristotle Kallis (Keele Univ.)

The Judeo-Bolshevik Myth: The Enduring Power of a Twentieth Century Conspiracy Theory Paul Hanebrink, Rutgers University

Communist Conspiracies in Fascist Ideology and Propaganda from the Spanish Civil War to the Eastern Front Marla Stone, The American Academy in Rome and Occidental College

> 18.00-19.00 WELCOME BUFFET

15 September

Campus delle Scienze Sociali, Novoli, D4 (Via delle Pandette, 32)

8.30-9.15

REGISTRATION

9.15-11.00

SESSION 1

AXIS FORCES AND CONSPIRACY MYTHS (ROOM D4/1.12)

Chair: Martina Salvante (Univ. of Nottingham)

'From Patriots to Traitors:' Fascist Veterans' Politics of Memory and the Criminalization of Italian Jews, 1938-1945

Blasco Sciarrino, Central European University

A Police Net to Trap Communism? Fascist Italy's and Nazi Germany's International Police Interactions between 1936 and 1940 Alberto Murru, Newcastle University

Revolt Against the West: Anglo-American Hegemony as Global Conspiracy and the Fascist Politics of

Sarah Panzer, Missouri State University

The Myth of Conspiracy and Judeo-Bolshevism in the Activity of the Welt-Dienst of Erfurt and its Transnational Network (1934-1939) Valeria Galimi, University of Florence

THE ENEMY WITHIN AND WITHOUT: FASCIST AND ANTI-FASCIST PROPAGANDIC IMAGES OF CONSPIRACY DURING THE SECOND WORLD WAR (ROOM D4/1.15)

Chair: Bianca Gaudenzi (Univ. of Cambridge)

Conspiracies and the Transnational Propaganda Network During the German Occupation of the Netherlands Daniel Knegt, University of Amsterdam

Radio Wars: Cabaret, Caricature and Images of Enemy

Marieke Oprel, Vrije University, Amsterdam

Wartime Lies: Propaganda, Conspiracies, and Popular Myths in Occupied Italy, 1943-1945 Alessandro Salvador, Aberystwyth University Jacopo Calussi, University of Rome 3

'Contro lo Slavocomunismo', Italian Fascism and the Globalization of Counterinsurgency in the Axis-occupied Borderlands of Greece and the Balkans. 1941-1943 Lidia Santarelli, Princeton University/Rutgers University

11.00-11.30

COFFEE BREAK (ROOM D4/1.10)

11.30-13.15

SESSION 2

IMPERIAL BREAKDOWN, SOVEREIGNTY PANIC, Anti-Bolshevik Myths in Northern Europe CONSPIRATORIAL MYTHS: RADICAL RIGHT IN (ROOM D4/1.15) POST-HABSBURG BORDERLANDS

Chair: Pieter Judson (European Univ. Institute)

(ROOM D4/1.12)

Monarchist Restoration and Bolshevik Coup: Fears of Conspiracy in the young Czechoslovak Republic Claire Morelon, University of Padua

Chair: Andrea Mammone (Univ. of Roma 'La Sapienza')

From the Russian Revolution to the March on Rome. The Origins of the Judeo-Bolshevik Myth in Northern Europe (1917-1922) Fabio Ferrarini, University of Milan

Foreigners in Our Midst: Interwar Bukovina and The Borderland Origins of the Romanian Radical Right Cristina Florea, Cornell University

'No Truce Anymore Between Us and the Enemies of the Homeland!': Labellina Political Opponents of the Italian Annexation in Post-imperial Fiume Ivan Ieličić, Institute for Political History

Conspiratorial Myths as Tools for Remaking Borderlands: Habsburg Collapse, "Slavic" and "Bolshevik" Plots, and Fascism in the Upper Adriatic Marco Bresciani, University of Florence

The Spread of Anti-Bolshevism in and by Scandinavian Counter-revolutionary 'Social Aid' Organisations, 1918-29 Nathaniël Kunkeler, University of Oslo

The Myth of Jewish Bolshevism and its Expressions in Latvia in the Interwar Period Paula Oppermann, University of Munich

Conspiratorial Activism and National Socialist Subculture Claus B. Christensen, Roskilde University

15.00-16.45

SESSION 3

BEFORE AND AFTER THE PROTOCOLS. THE SPREAD OF IEWS CONSPIRACY THEORIES FROM FRENCH REVOLUTION TO SECOND WORLD WAR: NARRATIVES, NETWORKS, MEDIATIZATION (ROOM D4/1.12)

Chair: Francesco Cassata (Univ. of Genoa)

Old Wine in New Caskets: Conspiracy Theories, Catholic Counter-revolutionaries, and the French Revolution,

Glauco Schettini, Fordham University

The Rabbi's Speech. On the Mediatic Origins of the Modern Jews Conspiracy Plot Ignazio Veca, University of Pisa

The Catholic Participation in the Diffusion of the Protocols of the Elders of Zion after the Great War Nina Valbousquet, Ecole Française de Rome

A Russian Fascist in Italy: Nikolai Zhevakhov and the Myth of the Jewish-Masonic World Conspiracy Michael Hagemeister, Ruhr University, Bochum

Antisemitic Conspiracism in the Nordic REGION (ROOM D4/1.15)

Chair: Graham Macklin (Univ. of Oslo)

The Birth of Nordic Fascism and Antisemitic Conspiracism Sofie Lene Bak, University of Copenhagen Oula Silvennoinen, University of Helsinki

Antisemitism and Christian National Socialism in Interwar Sweden Gustaf Forsell, Uppsala University

Conspiracist Antisemitism and the Journal Welt-Dienst in Scandinavia Nicola Karcher, Østfold University College Kjetil Braut Simonsen, Oslo Jewish Museum

Redemptive Antisemitism in Scandinavia during the Second World War

Lars M. Andersson, Uppsala University

16.45-17.15

COFFEE BREAK (ROOM D4/1.10)

17.15-18.30

PLENARY DISCUSSION (ROOM D4/1.12)

Chairs: Aristotle Kallis (Keele Univ.) / Constantin Iordachi (Central European Univ.)

16 September

Campus delle Scienze Sociali, Novoli, D4 (Via delle Pandette, 32)

9.15-11.00 SESSION 1

MYTHS OF JUDEO-BOLSHEVISM AND RADICAL RIGHT IN CENTRAL AND SOUTH-EASTERN EUROPE (ROOM D4/1.12)

Chair: Constantin Iordachi (Central European Univ.)

Rumor as Ideology, Political Paranoia and Actionable Information during the White Terror in Hungary, 1919-1921

Béla Bodó, University of Bonn

 ${\it Enemies of the Resurrection: Antisemitism and Fascism}$ in the Ideology of the "Legion of the Arcangel Michael" Raul Carstocea, University of Maynooth

"Jews as the Enemy": The Odessa Massacres and the Myth of Judeo-Bolshevism Emanuel-Marius Grec, University of Heidelberg

CONSPIRACY DISCOURSES IN SPANISH AND PORTUGUESE FAR RIGHTS (ROOM D4/1.15)

Chair: Giorgia Priorelli (Univ. of Girona)

The Defacement of Spanish Intellectuals in the 1920-30s. Intellectual Bolshevites. Fascist Dukes and Black Shirt Philosophers against the People of Spain Ana Romero, Independent scholar

España para los españoles': Anti-Masonic Discourse in Provincial Spain Lewis Ewan Driver, European University Institute

Revolución Identitaria and Sección de Asalto: Two Sides of Spanish Neo-Nazism Eva Gómez Fernández, University of Cantabria Conspiracy Theories as a Fuel for Radicalization? The Case of Fascist Organizations in Yugoslavia Marko Milošev, Central European University

Making Antisemitism Global? Anti-'kikes' Campaign, International Public Opinion and the Genesis of East European Fascism (1919-1922) Grzegorz Krzywiec, Polish Academy of Sciences

Enemy Within. Conspiracy Theories and Countersubversion in Portuguese Far Right between Late Authoritarianism and Democracy (1960s-1970s) Riccardo Marchi, University Institute of Lisbon

11.00-11.30

COFFEE BREAK (ROOM D4/1.10)

11.30-13.15

SESSION 2

FORGING AND FRAMING CONSPIRACIES: THE ROLE OF INTELLECTUALS BETWEEN HISTORY AND POLITICS (ROOM D4/1.12)

Chair: Manuela Consonni (Hebrew Univ. of Jerusalem)

The Conspiracy of Silence: Ernst Jünger, Carl Schmitt, and the Emotional Regime of Antiliberal Paranoia Eliah Bures, University of California-Berkeley

Henry Wickham Steed and the Limits of Conspiracy Victor Isaac Taranto, Hebrew University of Jerusalem

"A Persistent Psychological Complex": Richard Hofstadter, Norman Cohn and the Pathological Dimensions of Conspiracy Lorenzo Ferrari, University of Modena and Reggio Emilia

Fascism and Communism as Pathology: The Paranoid Style and the Theory of Unitotalitarianism Anna Eva Grutza, Central European University

GREAT REPLACEMENT THEORIES AND CONTEMPO-RARY FAR RIGHT (ROOM D4/1.15)

Chair: Giorgia Bulli (Univ. of Florence)

Transatlantic Correspondences: The Jewish-Communist Conspiracy in Postwar Fascism Zoltán Kékesi, Technical University, Berlin

Far Right Movement Leadership: Activities and Shifts in Germany Fabian Virchow, Hochschule Düsseldorf Michael C. Zeller, Central European University and CARR

Alex Slavros's Fascist Conspiracism and Accelerationist Culture Paul Jackson, University of Northampton

It's a Cultural Invasion: The Prevalence of The Great Replacement Conspiracy Theory within the British Alice Sibley, Nottingham Trent University

The Great Replacement Theory and the Idea of the People in Contemporary Fascism Mattias Gardell, Uppsala University

14.30-14.50

(ROOM D4/1.12)

PRESENTATION OF THE JOURNAL "FASCISM" Paul Jackson (Univ. of Northampton)

> 15.00-16.45 SESSION 3

RUSSIA: POLITICS OF RESENTMENT, CONSPIRATO-RIAL THINKING. AND FAR-RIGHT INTERNATIONAL NETWORKING (ROOM D4/1.12)

Chair: Anton Shekhovtsov (Centre for Democratic Integrity)

Putin's Project Mayhem in "Operation": A Case Study in the Delusional State Politics Born of the Cosmic Resentment of Leaders Who Undergo Heroic Doubling Roger Griffin, Oxford Brookes University

Putinism beyond Putin: The Political Ideas of Nikolai Patrushev and Sergei Naryshkin Martin Kragh and Andreas Umland, Swedish Institute of International Affairs

Authoritarian Anti-Fascism in Russia: Embracing Fascist Symbols and Practices in the Name of Anti-Fascism Aron Brouwer, University of Pennsylvania

Ending the 'Schwarzer Tango' with Moscow: The Freedom Party of Austria and the Embrace of Neutralism Anton Shekhovtsov, Centre for Democratic Integrity

16.45-17.15 COFFEE BREAK (ROOM D4/1.10)

17.15-18.30 (ROOM D4/1.12) ROUNDTABLE AND FINAL REMARKS

Constantin Iordachi (Central European Univ.) Aristotle Kallis (Keele Univ.) Paul Hanebrink (Rutgers Univ.) Marla Stone (The American Academy in Rome and Occidental College)